

# دراسات في المعاملات المالية

سامي بن إبراهيم السويلم

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” pyramid scheme ”  
” multi-layer marketing--MLM ” ” network marketing ”  
. business fraud

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(<http://www.secp.gov.pk/otherlinks/Biznas/Biznas.com.htm> ) .

skybiz.com

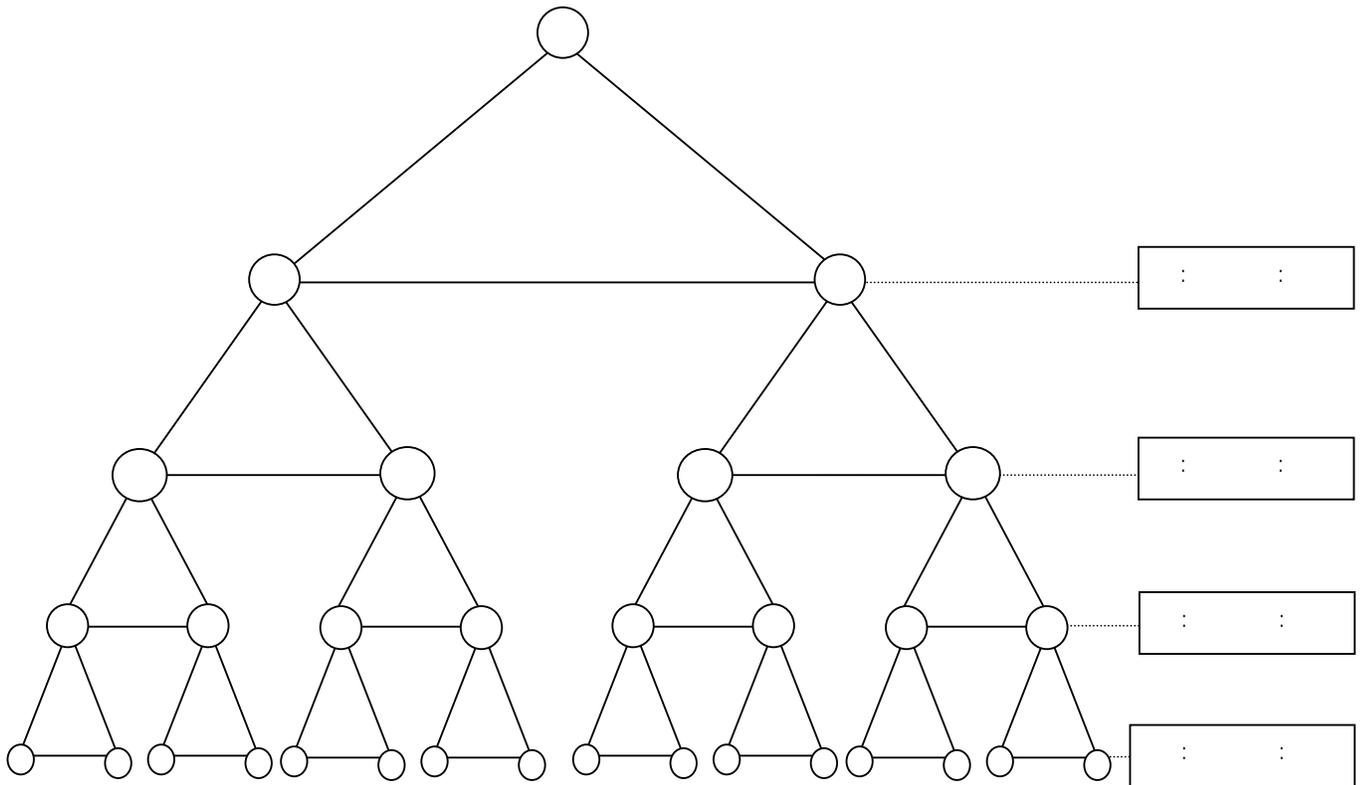
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(<http://www.ftc.gov/opa/2001/06/sky.htm> : ) .

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(pyramid schemes)

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(<http://www.ftc.gov/bcp/online/edcams/pyramid/index.html> :

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(zero-sum game)

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(lottery)



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( [http://www.mlmsurvivor.com/resources/sky\\_biz\\_pvn-vandemat.pdf](http://www.mlmsurvivor.com/resources/sky_biz_pvn-vandemat.pdf) )



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<http://www.falseprofits.com>  
<http://www.pyramidschemealert.org>  
<http://www.skeptdic.com/pyramid.html>  
<http://www.ftc.gov/speeches/other/dvimf16.htm>  
<http://www.impulse.net/~thebob/Pyramid.html>  
<http://www.mlmsurvivor.com>

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. ([www.hmcourts-service.gov.uk/judgmentsfiles/j2232/beximco-v-shamil.htm](http://www.hmcourts-service.gov.uk/judgmentsfiles/j2232/beximco-v-shamil.htm), no. 55 : )

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( : short selling)

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(to corner the market

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